

# **SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT FACT SHEET**

## **Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Abuse Services**

*This fact sheet contains information about the impact of alcohol and other drug use in the Second Essex Representative District. Admission data were reported to the Bureau of Substance Abuse Services (BSAS) Substance Abuse Management Information System in FY 2003.*

### **Residents of Second Essex Representative District**

#### **Characteristics of Admissions**

In FY 2003, there were 115,896 admissions to licensed substance abuse treatment services in all of Massachusetts; 0.9% (1,089) of these admissions reside in the Second Essex Representative District. 5% (55) of admissions from the Second Essex Representative District were under 17 years of age. **Please note that these statistics represent only individual admissions, and represent a figure lower than the actual number of constituents in need of treatment services.** In FY 2003, admissions to all residential and outpatient substance abuse treatment services from the Second Essex Representative District reported the following characteristics:

- 72% were male and 28% were female.
- 54% were between the ages of 30-49.
- 83% were white non-Latino, 3% were black non-Latino, 12% were Latino, and 3% were other racial categories.
- 63% were never married, 14% were married, and 22% reported not to be married now.
- 30% had less than high school education, 47% completed high school, and 23% had more than high school education.
- 36% were employed.
- 9% were homeless.
- 37% had prior mental health treatment.

#### **Primary Substance of Use**

At admission clients also identify a “primary drug” of use that is the substance for which the client is seeking treatment. Table 1 compares the proportional distribution of primary drugs in Massachusetts with that for the Second Essex Representative District.

<b>Table 1</b>					
<b>Primary Drug by District and State FY 2003</b>					
	Alcohol	Heroin	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack
District	48%	27%	15 %	4%	2%
State	43%	38%	6%	4%	4%

#### **Substances Used in Past Year**

Upon entering treatment, each client is asked to report ALL substances used in the past year (12 months) prior to admission. Admissions frequently report using more than one substance within the year. The use of more than one psychoactive substance, such as alcohol and marijuana, is referred to as ‘polydrug’ or ‘polysubstance’ use.

Table 2 shows ALL substances which clients reported using in the year prior to admission, as well as the prevalence of injection drug users (or IDU's), individuals who use a needle to ingest cocaine, crack, heroin or another drug to get high.

<b>Table 2</b> <b>Annual Admissions by Substance Used FY 1995 – FY 2003</b> <b>Second Essex Representative District</b>							
	Total	Alcohol	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack	Heroin	IDU
<b>FY '95</b>	982	765	321	285	231	285	226
<b>FY '96</b>	932	722	283	242	165	273	206
<b>FY '97</b>	931	705	283	200	151	263	222
<b>FY '98</b>	898	661	251	185	109	294	240
<b>FY '99</b>	1,021	744	321	255	162	407	323
<b>FY '00</b>	1,103	813	323	238	162	341	249
<b>FY '01</b>	1,178	875	356	213	109	356	259
<b>FY '02</b>	1,088	800	340	178	90	370	255
<b>FY '03</b>	1,089	780	336	239	98	323	234

### **Heroin and Injection Drug Use**

Figure 1 below shows the proportional increases in all admissions in the Second Essex Representative District and the proportional increase in admissions reporting heroin and injection drug use, a factor driving increases in HIV.

